Faith Calendar

Paganism Shinto Zoroastrianism

Bahá'í

ANUARY

O1 Gantan-sai Start of three day celebrations to mark the New Year

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Islam

Hinduism

Judaism

Sikhism

Christianity

Buddhism

- O5 Birth of Guru Gobind Singh Tenth Sikh Guru and the last one in human form; founded the Brotherhood of the Pure (Khalsa)
- **06 Epiphany** Celebrates the visit of the Three Wise Men (Magi) to the infant Jesus
- O7 Christmas Day (celebrated in Ethiopia) Celebrated on this day to coincide with Christmas in Ethiopia
- **1** 07 Christmas Day (Eastern Orthodox) Celebrated on this day by Eastern Orthodox Christians
- 3 12 Birthday of Swami Vivekananda the most celebrated spritual leaders of India
- 14 Maghi/Lohri Celebrates the sacrifice of the 40 Sikhs who fought for Guru Gorbind & is celebrated with bonfires
- 25 Chinese New Year Year of the Rat Most important of the traditional Chinese holidays
 - 27 Holocaust Memorial Day Remembering the millions of people killed in the Holocaust
- 30 Saraswati Puja Celebrating the Goddess Saraswati the goddess of knowledge

FEBRUARY

- **O1** Imbolc Honours the goddess Brigid and marks the return of Spring
- **02 Candlemas** Commemorates the presentation of the baby Jesus in the Jerusalem Temple and the purification of his mother after giving birth
- **03** Setsubun Part of the Spring festival with special ritual to ward off evil
- **10 Tu B'Shevat** Marks the beginning of the 'new year' for trees
- * 15 Parinirvana Celebration to mark the final passing of the Buddha
- 3
 21 Maha Shivaratri
 Festival celebrated in reverence of Lord Shiva
- 25 Birthday of Sri Ramakrishna Celebrating the birth of the Hindu incarnation of God
- **25 Shrove Tuesday** The day of preparation for Lent (the 40 days leading up to Easter), traditionally marked by eating pancakes
- 26-29 Ayyám-i-Há Intercalary days
- **26 Ash Wednesday** First day of Lent Many Christians receive a cross of ash on their foreheads in church as a symbol of mortality and penance
- 29 Nineteen Day Fast Adults fast from sunrise to sunset for 19 days; important time for prayer, reflection and spiritual renewal

- 19 Easter Day (Orthodox Christianity)Based on the Julian
calendar
- **20 Yom HaShoah** Anniversary of the Warsaw Ghetto uprising, serves as a day of remembrance for those who perished in the Shoah (Holocaust)
- 21-02 Feast of Ridván Start of festival commemorating the commencement of Baha'u'llah's prophethood
- **23** St George's Day Commemorates the patron Saint of England
- 24 Ramadan Starts the most significant month for Muslims. Marks a period of daily fasting from dawn to sunset
- 29 Ninth Day of Ridván Day when Baha'u'llah's family joined him at the Najibiyyih Garden, Baghdad

MAY

- **O1 Beltan** Celebration of fertility marking the beginning of Summer
- **02 Twelfth Day of Ridvan** Close of the festival
- 🛞 07 Wesak Celebration of Buddha's enlightenment
- 20 Laylat al-Qadr Marks the night in which the Qur'an was first revealed
- **1 Ascension Day** Marks the ascension of Jesus Christ to Heaven after he rose from the dead on Easter Sunday
- **24-25 Eid al-Fitr** After the end of Ramadan with an additional morning congregational prayer in the mosque
- 24-25 Declaration of the Báb Celebrates The Bab's declaration of his mission as the messenger of God
- 29 Ascension of Bahá'u'lláh Commerates death of Bahá'u'lláh, founder of the Bahá'í faith
- 29-30 Shavuot Celebrates the giving of the Torah (Five Books of Moses), the first harvest, and the ripening of the first fruits
- **31 Pentecost/Whitsun** Marks the appearance of the Holy Spirit

JUNE

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- 16 Martyrdom of the Guru Arjan Dev Commemorates the fifth Sikh Guru and first Sikh martyr
- A 21 Midsummer's Day A celebration of the sun's power on the longest day of the year
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 22
 Rath Yatra
 Public procession and chariot festival
- **1** 29 Feast of Saints Peter and Paul Observed by Roman Catholics,

SEPTEMBER

Rastafarianism

11 Enkutatash The Ethiopian New Year, celebrations of prayer and colourful processions

Jainism

- **19-20 Rosh Hashanah** The Jewish New Year, marks the start of ten days of repentance, ending on Yom Kippur
- **21 International Day of Peace** A day devoted to strengthening the ideals of peace among and within all nations
- **22** Shūbun-Sai A day for visiting graves
- 22 Autumn Equinox Ritual of thanksgiving
- **28 Yom Kippur** Holiest day of the Jewish calendar, marked by a 25-hour fast and solemn prayer to repent for the previous year's sins

OCTOBER

- **03-09 Sukkot** Tabernacles or Feast of Booths
- **10 Shemini Atzeret** The eighth day of Solemn Assembly
- 11 Simchat Torah Celebrates and marks the conclusion of the annual cycle of public Torah reading
- 3 17-01 Mahalaya Marks the bgiining of Navratri and Durga Puja
- 37 17-27 Navratri Ten days of ceremonies, rituals, fasts and feasts in honour of the supreme mother of Goddess
- 20 First reading of Guru Granth Sahib The Sikh scripture is installed at the Golden Temple for the first time
- 🕉 27 Durga Puja-Dussehra End of Navratri
- 28-29 Birth of the Báb Celebrates the birthday of The Bab, forerunner, who prepared their way for Baha'u'llah
- **09-10 Mawlid** Observance of the birthday of prophet Muhammed
- 29-30 Birth of Bahá'u'lláh One of the twin founders of the Baha'i faith, who was born in 1817
- **31-01 Samhain** Marks the end of the harvest season and the beginning of winter

NOVEMBER

- **01 All Saints Day** Honours all Saints in Christian history
- **02 All Souls Day** Commemorates the faithful departed, family members and friends who have died
- **10 Remembrance Sunday** Commemorating the contribution of military service people in the two World Wars and later conflicts

10-17 Inter Faith Week A week to focus on inter faith understanding and

- MARCH
- 01 St David's Day Commemorates the patron Saint of Wales
- 09 Magha Puja Takes place on the full moon day commemorating the life of the Buddha
- O9 Birthday of Sri Chaitanya Mahaprabhu Celebrating the birth of the Hindu mystic and saint
- 3 09-10 Holi Festival of Colour marking the end of winter
- **10 Purim** Celebration of Jewish deliverance as told in the Book of Esther
- **17 St Patrick's Day** Commemorates the patron Saint of Ireland
- **20** Spring Equinox Celebration of Spring
- **20 Shunbun-Sai** A day for visiting graves
- 21-22 Naw-Rúz End of the 19 day fast and the beginning of the Baha'i New Year
- 22 Isra and Mi'raj Commemorates the Prophet Muhammad's journey from Mecca to Jerusalem and his ascent into heaven
- **28 Khordad Sal** Celebrating the birth date of Zoroaster

APRIL

- O2 Ram Navami Celebrates the founding of the Khalsa, the Brotherhood of the Pure by Guru Gobind Singh
- **1 05 Palm Sunday** The first day of Holy Week, commemorating Jesus' triumphal arrival in Jerusalem before his arrest and death
- **06 Mahavir Jayanti** Celebrates the birth of Lord Mahavira, the last Tirthankara (saviour)
- **07 Hanuman Jayanti** Celebrated to commemorate the birth of Hanuman
- **08 Hanamatsuri** Flower festival celebrating the birthday of Shakyamuni, whose teachings form the basis of Buddhism
- **09-16 Passover** Celebrates the Exodus, the freedom from slavery of the Children of Israel from ancient Egypt that followed the Ten Plagues
- **09 Maundy Thursday** Commemorates the Last Supper
- **10 Good Friday** Commemorates the death of Jesus by crucifixion
- **12 Easter Day** Christians celebrate Jesus' resurrection from the dead The Easter season lasts for 50 days to Pentecost
- (13 Vaisakhi Marks the creation of Sikhism and the ordination of the Khalsa

Anglicans and Lutherans

IULY

- 3 05 Guru Purnima Day An Indian and Nepalese festival dedicated to spiritual and academic teachers
- O5 Asalha-Dharma Day Commemorates Buddha's first teaching to the five ascetics in the Deer Park near Benares, India
- 10 Martyrdom of the Bab Commemorates The Bab's execution in 1850, after which his teachings continued to spread
- 23 Birthday of Emperor Halle Selassie I A holy day of commemoration for Rastafarians
- **29-04 The Hajj** Once in a lifetime pilgrimage to Makkah; is the largest gathering of Muslims anywhere in the world
- **30 Yawm Arafat** 2nd day of Hajj, day of repentance and acceptance of supplications, many non pilgrims fast on this holiest day in Islam
- Y 30 Tisha B'Av Anniversary of the destruction of the Temple of Solomon by Nebuchadnezzar and of the Second Temple by Titus
- **31-04 Eid al-Adha** Marks the sacrifice made by Prophet Abraham

AUGUST

- **01 Lughnasadh** Marks the first day of harvest
- 3 Raksha Bandhan Celebrates the love and duty between sisters and brothers
- 3 11 Janmashtami Celebrates the birthday of Lord Krishna, believed to have shown himself in human form 5,000 years ago
- **15 The Blessed Virgin Mary** Celebration of the mother of Jesus, Catholic Christians keep this day as Mary's Assumption into heaven before death
- 20-21 Al-Hijra The Islamic New Year
- 3 22 Ganesh Chaturthi Festival that commemorates God Ganesha's birthday
- 23 Samvatsari Holiest day of the Jain calendar, spent in prayers and contemplation
- 29-30 Ashura Marks the tenth day of Muharram as the day Allah saved Moses from the Pharaoh

- cooperation
- 14 Bandi Chhor Divas Commemorates the peaceful release of 52 kings and princes by sixth Sikh Guru (Guru Hargobind) darkness and knowledge over ignorance
- **14 Divvali** Festival of lights symbolising the victory of light over darkness and knowledge over ignorance
- If
 Shichi-Go-San
 Festival celebrating the growth and well-being of young children
- 24 Martyrdom of Guru Tegh Bahadur Commemorates the 9th Sikh guru who undertook the sacrifice for protection of the oppressed
- 26-27 Day of the Covenant When Bahá'is celebrate the appointment of Abdu'l-Bahá as the Centre of Baha'u'llah's Covenant
- 28 Ascension of `Abdu'l-Bahá Commemorates the death of `Abdu'l-Bahá
- **1 29 Advent Sunday** The first day of the season of Advent
- **30 Guru Nanak Gururab** Celebrates the birth of the first Sikh guru
- 30 Sangha Day Celebration in honour of the Sangha, and a chance for people to reaffirm their commitment to Buddhist practices and traditions
- **30 Saint Andrew's Day** Feast day of the patron saint of Scotland

DECEMBER

- 8 Bodhi Day Commemorates the day that the historical Buddha, Siddhartha Gautama (Shakyamuni) experienced enlightenment
- **11-18 Chanukah** Celebrates the rededication of Jerusalem's Second Temple and the miracle of its menorah, which was kept alight for eight days with one day's oil
- 3 14 Lakshmi Puja Most important day of Diwali devoted to Goddess Lakshmi
- 22 Birthday of Holy Mother Sarada Devi Commemorates the birthday of the Hindu mystic and saint
- **24 Christmas Eve** Time for preperation for Christmas
- **25 Christmas Day** Commemorates the birth of Jesus Christ and is widely celebrated by the exchanging of gifts
- 3 25 Geeta Jayanti Commemorates the birthday of Bhagvad Gita, the sacred text of Hindu

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Dates used are correct to the best of our knowledge. Some may vary regionally because they are determined by the lunar calendar. Some may be subject to confirmation of sighting of the crescent moon. Some may begin the evening before the listed date.





Research Centre Trust, Peace and Social Relations

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